"The Knowledge" FOR EXTRA PURE

The form of the complementary function given the roots of the auxiliary equation for a second order recurrence relation
How to change your trial function for a recurrence relation if the natural choice appears in the complementary function
The equation satisfied by an eigenvector and its corresponding eigenvalue
The eigenvalues for a matrix representing a reflection, and the geometrical significance of its eigenvectors
The eigenvalues for a matrix representing a rotation, and the geometrical significance of its eigenvectors
The result for diagonalising a matrix
The definition of the characteristic equation
The Cayley-Hamilton theorem

The criteria for $(G,*)$ to be a group
The definition of an Abelian group
The definition of a cyclic group
Lagrange's theorem
The meaning of a section and of a contour of a surface
The meaning and significance of $\operatorname{\mathtt{grad}} g$